# Common fishes in Buffalo River

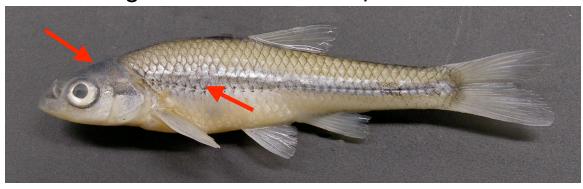
	Page
Mínnows	2
Suckers	7
Catfish	8
Pike	10
Mudminnow	10
Stickleback	11
Sunfishes	12
Perch	14

#### Common Shiner Luxilus cornutus



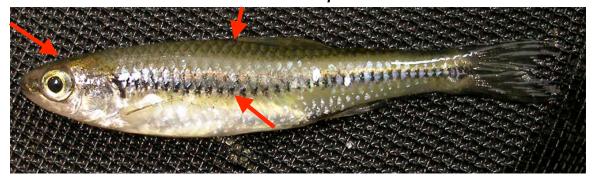
Scales on side taller than wide

# Bigmouth Shiner Notropis dorsalis



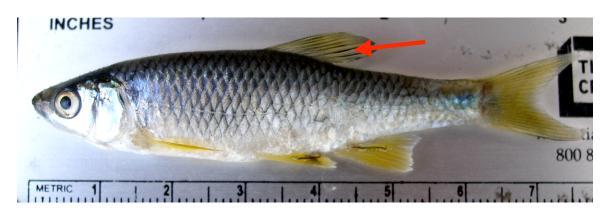
- Lower head than sand shiner
- Spots along lateral line

#### Sand Shiner Notropis stramineus



- Head less sloped than bigmouth
- Spots along lateral line
- Line widens to a dark spot in front of dorsal fin

# Spotfin Shiner Cyprinella spiloptera



- Dark pigment in membrane of dorsal fin
- Diamond shaped scales

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# Spottail Shiner Notropis hudsonius



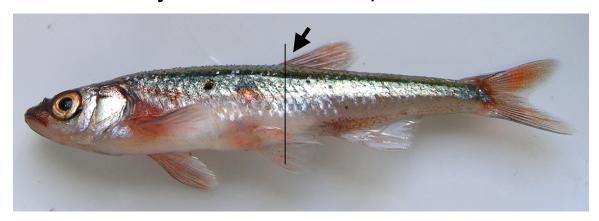
Large spot at base of tail fin

#### Fathead Minnow Pimiphales promelas



- Flattened behind the head; scales crowded behind head
- Dark hatch marks on side above lateral line
- Male has tubercles during breeding season
- Very common and variable

# Rosyface Shiner Notropis rubellus



- Dorsal fin origin behind pelvic fins
- Red color on face, fins and body during breeding season

#### Longnose Dace Rhinichthys cataractae



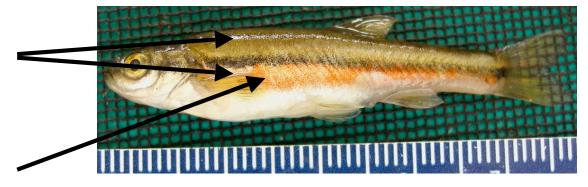
- Small scales
- Upper jaw protrudes beyond lower jaw

## Blacknose Dace Rhinichthys atratalus



- Small scales
- Upper jaw does not protrude beyond lower jaw

# Northern Redbelly Dace Phoxinus eos



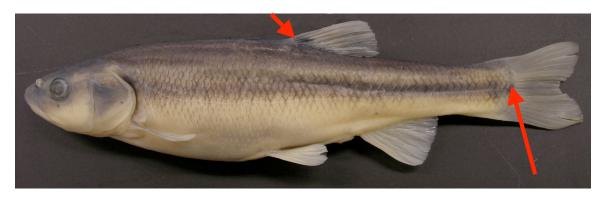
- Two lateral bands
- Red below second lateral band
- Small scales
- Common in marshes and sloughs

#### Pearl Dace Margariscus margarita



- Small scales
- Similar to creek chub, but no spots

#### Creek Chub Semolitus atromaculatus



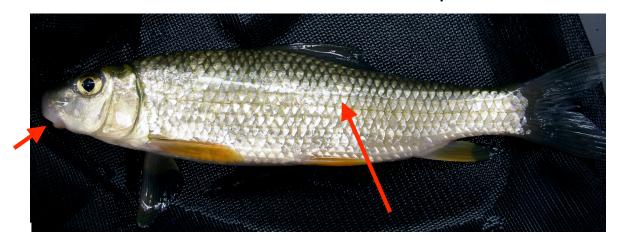
- Spot at base of dorsal fin, spot at base of caudal fin
- Large mouth

# Hornyhead Chub Nocomis biguttatus



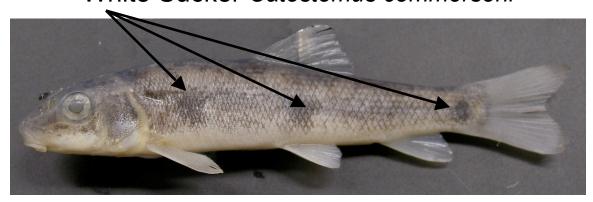
- Spot at base of caudal fin
- No spot on anterior base of dorsal fin

# Redhorse Moxostoma sp.



- Sucker mouth
- Scales are same size along lateral line

White Sucker Catostomus commersoni



- Young have 3 vertical dark bands
- Scales larger towards posterior

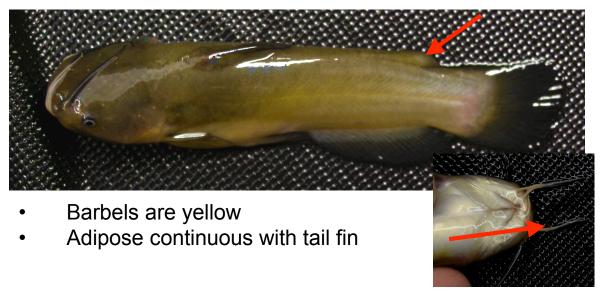
Channel Catfish Ictalurus punctatus



- Fins outlined in black
- Adipose fin distinct from caudal fin
- Forked tail fin

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## Yellow Bullhead Ameiurus natalis



#### Black Bullhead Ameiurus melas



- Barbels on lower jaw dark colored
- Adipose fin distinct from caudal fin

Stonecat Noturus flavus



- Small, slender catfish
- · Adipose fin continuous with dorsal fin
- · Found in gravel riffles

# Northern Pike Esox Iucius



Duck-bill like mouth

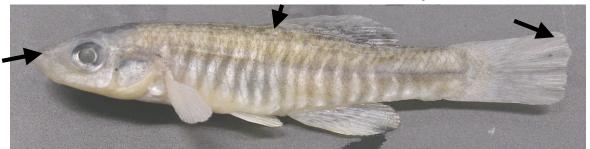
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#### Central Mudminnow Umbra limi



- · Vertical line at base of caudal fin
- · Head with scales
- Dorsal fin far back
- Tail fin rounded
- Often in sloughs

# Banded Killifish Fundulus diaphanus



- · Dark vertical bands on side
- Dorsal fin set far back
- Rounded tail fin
- Upturned mouth
- Common in lakes

#### Brook Stickleback Culaea inconstans



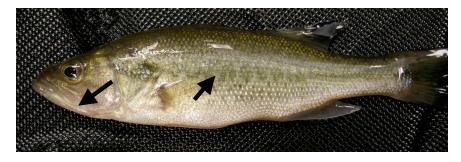
- · Series of separate spines on back
- Scaleless
- · Very narrow caudal peduncle

#### Rock Bass Ambloplites rupestris



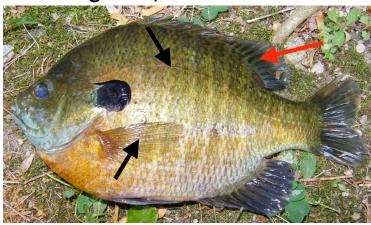
- Gold color with series of black spots in rows
- Large mouth
- Six spines in anal fin (all other sunfishes have 3 spines)

## Largemouth Bass Micropterus salmoides



- End of mandible extends to posterior of eye
- · Dark band along lateral line; very obvious in young

# Bluegill Lepomis macrochirus



- Dark spot at posterior end of dorsal
- · Pectoral fin extends beyond eye when folded forward
- Small mouth and long gill rakers
- Young have obvious vertical bars on side

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# Pumpkinseed Lepomis gibbosus



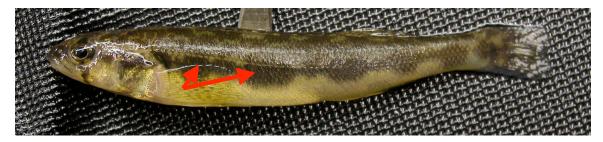
- Red/orange spot on ear flap
- No dark spot on dorsal fin (as in bluegill)

# Johnny Darter Ethoestoma exile



- Series of x's along side
- Very common

#### Blackside Darter Percina maculata



- Series of dark blotches along lateral line
- Very large darter relative the the Johnny darter

#### Yellow Perch Perca flavescens



Series of vertical bars along side